Photo Credits

Front Cover: Alexandre Moreau/Getty Images.

Frontmatter Page ix (p. 30 Emma) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (p. 30 clean) Wavebreakmedia/ Shutterstock; ix (p. 30 dishes) Dean Drobot/Shutterstock; ix (p. 30 laundry) KPG vary/Shutterstock; ix (p. 30 bed) Grill/JGI/Blend Images/Getty Images; ix (p. 30 table) Mintlmages/Shutterstock; ix (p. 30 trash) Fuse/Corbis/Getty Images; ix (p. 30 plants) Theartofphoto/123RF; ix (p. 30 vacuum) Andriy Popov/123RF; ix (p. 30 dog) Dolgachov/123RF; ix (p. 30 cat) R. Richter/Tierfotoagentur/Alamy; ix (p. 31 Emma) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (p. Bob) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (Unit 1 opener) Ira Block/Getty Images; ix (MEL image) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (MEL image) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (Pages Images); Images; ix (MEL image) Pearson Education, Inc.; ix (MEL imag

Unit 1 Page 5: Ira Block/National Geographic/Getty Images; 5 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 6 (top. right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 6 (top row, left): Wavebreakmedia/ Shutterstock; 6 (top row, center right): Jeff Cadge/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 6 (top row, right): Rawpixel.com/Shutterstock; 6 (top row, right): Andresr/E+/Getty Images; 0.6 (center row, left): Cathy Yeulet /123RF; 6 (center row, center left): Wavebreakmedia/Shutterstock; 6 (center row, center light): Wastendia/Shutterstock; 6 (center row, center light): Westendia/I/Getty Images; 6 (center row, right): PeopleImages/E+/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, bottom left): Monty Rakusen/Cultura/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, bottom right): Asisseit/ istock/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, bottom left): Monty Rakusen/Cultura/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, bottom right): Asisseit/ istock/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, bottom right): Naisseit/ istock/Getty Images; 6 (bottom row, left): Pearson Education, Inc.; 10 (bottom row, right): Revin Kozicki/ Cultura RM/Alamy Stock Photo; 10 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 10 (top row, left): BangkokThai/Shutterstock; 10 (top row, center): Dragon Images/Shutterstock; 10 (top row, center): Professional/Shutterstock; 10 (top row, center): Professional/Shutterstock; 10 (bottom row, left): Hero Images Inc./Alamy Stock Photo; 10 (bottom row, center left): ESB Professional/Shutterstock; 10 (bottom row, center): De Repente/Shutterstock; 10 (bottom row, center right): Odua Images/Shutterstock; 10 (bottom row, right): Lucky Business/Shutterstock; 11: Pearson Education, Inc.; 12 (bottom): Staciepeterson/E+/ Getty Images; 14 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 12 (bottom): Staciepeterson/E+/ Getty Images: 14 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 16 (top, right): Atic12/123RF; 16 (inset, cell phone): Image Source/Cadalpe/Getty Images.

Unit 2 Page 17: New York City/Alamy Stock Photo; 17 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 18 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 18 (family tree, Marian): Michaeljung Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, John): PT Images/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Rita): Monkey Business Images/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Al): Image Source/Alamy Stock Photo; 18 (family tree, Ella): Andrey Arkusha/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Brad): AJR_photo/ Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Jenny): Nadino/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Daniel): Monkey Business Images/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Paul): Monkey Business Images/Shutterstock 18 (family tree, Lily): Norb_KM/Shutterstock; 18 (family tree, Miles): Tutti Frutti/Shutterstock; 18 (center row, outgoing): Michaeljung/Shutterstock; 18 (center row, shy): Koldunova Anna/Shutterstock; 18 (center row, funny): Cookie Studio/Shutterstock; 18 (center row serious): Auremar/123RF; 18 (center row, mean): Jupiterimages/Stockbyte/Getty Images; 18 (center row, kind): Toa55/Shutterstock; 19: Pearson Education, Inc.; 19 (inset, wedding party): Sevastsyanau Uladzimir/Shutterstock; 20 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 20 (tall): Konstantin Sutyagin/123RF; 20 (short): Africa Studio/Shutterstock; 20 (average height): Rawpixel.com/Shutterstock; 20 (long hair): Photoff/Shutterstock; 20 (curly hair): AJR_photo/ Shutterstock; 20 (straight hair): Ninja SS/Shutterstock; 20 (short hair): Dfmbaker/123RF; 21 (center, right): Inti St Clair/Blend Images/Getty Images; 21 (bottom): Cathy Yeulet/123RF; 22 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 22 (top row, left): Renata Sedmakova/Shutterstock; 22 (top row, center left): Asier Romero/Shutterstock; 22 (top row, center): Africa Studio/ Shutterstock; 22 (top row, center right): Sasa Prudkov/Shutterstock; 22 (top row, right): Antonio Diaz/123RF; 22 (bottom row, left): Adam Frank/Shutterstock; 22 (bottom row, center left): Lightwave/123RF; 22 (bottom row, center): Fotokostic/Shutterstock; 22 (bottom row, center right): Nestudio/Shutterstock; 22 (bottom row, right): BlueSkyImage/Shutterstock; 23: Pearson Education, Inc.; 24 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 24: Denis Cameron/REX/Shutterstock; 26 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 28 (top, right): Natalii Sdobnikova/123RF;28 (center): Chombosan/Shutterstock

Unit 3 Page 29: Pavliha/E+/Getty Images; 29 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 30 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 30 (top row, left): Wavebreakmedia/Shutterstock; 30 (top row, center left): Dean Drobot/Shutterstock; 30 (top row, center): KPG Ivary/ nutterstock; 30 (top row, center right): JGI/Jamie Grill/Getty Images; 30 (top row, right): MintImages/Shutterstock; 30 (bottom row, left): Fuse/Corbis/Getty Images; 30 (bottom row, center left): Theartofphoto/123RF; 30 (bottom row, center): Andriy Popov/123RF; 30 (bottom row, center): Andriy row, center right): Dolgachov/123RF; 30 (bottom row, right): Tierfotoagentur/R. Richter/ Alamy Stock Photo; 31: Pearson Education, Inc.; 32 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 32 (top row, left): Colleen Hayes/Lionsgate/Everett Collection; 32 (top row, center left): UGC Distribution/Everett Collection; 32 (top row, center right): IFC Films/Everett Collection; 32 (top row, right): James Fisher/Warner Bros. Pictures/Everett Collection; 32 (bottom row, left): 3000ad/123RF; 32 (bottom row, center left): Katarzyna Bialasiewicz/123RF; 32 (bottom row, center right): Adam Seward/ImageBroker/REX/Shutterstock; 32 (bottom row, right): Amnaj Tandee/Shutterstock; 33: Pearson Education, Inc.; 34 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 34 (top row, left): Chombosan/Shutterstock; 34 (top row, center left): ZoranOrcik/Shutterstock; 34 (top row, center): Pixellover RM 6/Alamy Stock Photo; 34 (top row, center right): Blazej Lyjak/Shutterstock; 34 (top row, right): Galyna Andrushko/Shutterstock; 34 (bottom row, left): Rachel Torres/Alamy Stock Photo; 34 (bottom row, center left): Oneinchpunch/Shutterstock; 34 (bottom row, center): KPG Ivary/Shutterstock; 34 (bottom row, center right): Africa Studio/ Shutterstock; 34 (bottom row, right): William Perugini/Shutterstock; 35: Pearson Education Inc.; 36 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 36 (bottom): Monkey Business Images/ Shutterstock; 38 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 40 (top, right): Redakie/Shutterstock; 40 (center, right): CrispyPork/Shutterstock.

Unit 4 Page 41: Rawpixel/123RF; 41 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 42 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 42 (purse): Artur Synenko/Shutterstock; 42 (ID badge): Madlen/Shutterstock; 42 (sunglasses): Alexey Astakhov/123RF; 42 (water bottle): Stargazer/Shutterstock; 42 (headphones): Dantess/Shutterstock; 42 (wallet): Ensuper/Shutterstock; 42 (backpack): Gresei/Shutterstock; 42 (cell phone): Scanrail/JShutterstock; 42 (credit card): iStock/Getty Images; 42 (keys): Costin Cojocaru/Shutterstock; 43: Pearson Education, Inc.; 44 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 45: Pearson Education, Inc.; 46 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 48 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 48 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 45: Pearson Education, Inc.; 46: Pe

Unit 5 Page 53: Henri Huttu/EyeEm/Getty Images; 53 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 54 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 55: Pearson Education, Inc.; 56 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 56 (sightseeing): Imgorthand/E+/Getty Images; 56 (dancing): Pressmaster/Shutterstock; 56 (swimming): Alvarez/E+/Getty Images; 56 (fishing): Mindscape studio/Shutterstock; 56 (camping): Hero Images/Getty Images; 57: Pearson Education, Inc.; 58 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 58 (top row, left): Brian Overcast/Alamy Stock Photo; 58 (top row, left): Michaelpuche/Shutterstock; 56 (top row, center right): AnimalName Design/

Shutterstock; 58 (top row, right): Vgstockstudio/Shutterstock; 58 (bottom row, left): Steve Hamblin/Alamy Stock Photo; 58 (bottom row, center left): Jules Frazier/UpperCut Images/ Getty Images; 58 (bottom row, center right): Riopatuca/Shutterstock; 58 (bottom row, right): Sk.Group_Studio/Shutterstock; 59: Pearson Education, Inc.; 59: Pearson Education, Inc.; 60 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 60 (center, right): Simon Potter/Cultura/Getty Images; 62 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 64 (top, right): Peter Radacsi/Shutterstock.

Unit 6 Page 65: John Lund/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 65 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 66 (top row, get up early): Nenad Aksic/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, down): Puthithons/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, dressed): Alexander Shunevich/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, get up late): Rido/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, make dinner): S_L/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, get up late): Rido/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, make dinner): S_L/Shutterstock; 66 (top row, man on phone): Chris Ryan/OJO Images/Getty mages; 66 (top row, pizza delivery): Johann Helgason/123RF; 66 (bottom row, brush teeth): Lilja Malanjak/Shutterstock; 66 (bottom row, brush hair): Blackday/Shutterstock; 66 (bottom row, makeup): Paul Garnier Rimolo/Shutterstock; 66 (bottom row, gym): 108MotionBG/Shutterstock; 66 (bottom row, got to bed early): Tetra Images/Getty Images; 66 (bottom row, stay up late): DAJ/Getty Images; 67: Pearson Education, Inc.; 68 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 68 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 72 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 74 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 75 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 74 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 75 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 74 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 75 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 75 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 75 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 76 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.;

Unit 7 Page 77: Maremagnum/Photolibrary/Getty Images; 77 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 78 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 78 (bottom, row, street market): Tupungato/Shutterstock; 78 (bottom, row, street market): Fue/Corbis/Getty Images; 78 (bottom, row, stadium): MesquitaFMS/Shutterstock; 78 (bottom, row, theater): Ariel Skelley/ Digital/Vision/Cetty Images; 78 (bottom, row, see a show): Lapandr/Shutterstock; 78 (bottom, row, walk around): Andresr/E+/Getty Images; 78 (top row, touris information): Michael Dwyer/Alamy Stock Photo; 78 (top row, square): Pauline Lewis/Getty Images; 78 (top row, monument): Dennis van de Water/Shutterstock; 78 (top row, tour): Bodrumsurf/Shutterstock; 78 (top row, water): Andrew Lewis/Getty Images; 78 (top row, monument): Dennis van de Water/Shutterstock; 78 (top row, tour): Bodrumsurf/Shutterstock; 78 (top row, watch a game): Eric Broder Van Dyke/Shutterstock; 79: Pearson Education, Inc.; 80 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 80 (bottom row, tam): Andre Luiz Moreira/Shutterstock; 80 (bottom row, ferry): Tommy Alven/Shutterstock; 80 (bottom row, tax): Laura Ashley/Alamy Stock Photo; 80 (top row, train): 1000 Words/Shutterstock; 80 (top row, bicycle): Veniamin Kraskov/Shutterstock; 81 (Times Square): JLImages/Alamy Stock Photo; 82 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 83: Pearson Education, Inc.; 84 (top): Pearson Education, Inc.; 84 (top): Pearson Education, Inc.; 85 (top, right): Peerson Education/Shutterstock; 86 (top, right): Peerson Education, Inc.; 86 (top, ri

Unit 8 Page 89: Manuel Breva Colmeiro/Moment/Getty Images; 89 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 90 (top, left): Pearson Education, Inc.; 90 (top row, sunny): Klagyivik Viktor/Shutterstock; 90 (top row, cloudy): Daniel Indiana/Shutterstock; 90 (top row, clear): Aaabbbccc/Shutterstock; 90 (top row, hazy): Doctor Jools/Shutterstock; 90 (center row, boiling): Wavebreakmedia/Istock/Getty Images; 90 (center row, dry): Alex Lerner/Shutterstock; 90 (center row, humid): TravelStrategy/Shutterstock; 90 (center row, lovely): Kucher Serhii/Shutterstock; 90 (right, freezing): Maridav/Shutterstock; 90 (bottom row, horrible): Guentermanaus/Shutterstock; 90 (bottom row, relaxing): Serezniy/123RF; 90 (bottom row, stressful): Glow Images/Getty Images; 90 (bottom row, exciting): Kris Timken/Blend Images/Alamy Stock Photo; 90 (bottom row, borring): Elena Elisseeva/Alamy Stock Photo; 91: Pearson Education, Inc.; 92 (top row, center left): Bluedog studio/Shutterstock; 92 (top row, center): Dalibor Novotny/Shutterstock; 92 (top row, center right): Ioana Catalina E/Shutterstock; 92 (bottom row, center left): Delbars/Shutterstock; 92 (bottom row, center right): ARicardo/Shutterstock; 92 (bottom row, right): Small Fish/Shutterstock; 92 (bottom row, center right): ARicardo/Shutterstock; 92 (bottom row, center right): ARicardo/Shutterstock; 94 (bottom row, right): Marius Pirvu/Shutterstock; 94 (top row, center right): Thakura Pi/Shutterstock; 94 (top row, center right): Marius Pirvu/Shutterstock; 94 (top row, center right): Thakura Pi/Shutterstock; 94 (top row, center right): Marius Pirvu/Shutterstock; 94 (top row, center right): Thakura Pirvu/Shutterstock; 94 (bottom row, center right): Merzzie/Shutterstock; 94 (bottom row, center right): Merzzie/Shutterstock; 94 (bottom row, center right): Merzzie/Shutterstock; 94 (bottom row, center right): Reparson Education, Inc.; 96 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 97 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 98 (top, left): Jakub Cejpek/Shutterstock; 100 (top): Redstrap/Shutterstock; 100

Unit 9 Page 101: Rawpixel.com/Shutterstock; 101 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 102 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 102 (top, left): Agnes Kantaruk/Shutterstock; 102 (top, right): Oksana Mizina/Shutterstock; 102 (totom, left): Timolina/Shutterstock; 102 (bottom, right): Charles Brutlag/Shutterstock; 103: Pearson Education, Inc.; 104 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 105: Africa Studio/Shutterstock; 106 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 106 (mealtoal): Africa Studio/Shutterstock; 106 (steak): Gregory Gerber/Shutterstock; 106 (tacos): Etorres/Shutterstock; 106 (dumplings): Andrey Starostin/Shutterstock; 106 (sushi): Hlphoto/Shutterstock; 106 (fried chicken): Darryl Brooks/Shutterstock; 106 (burrito): Slawomir Fajer/Shutterstock; 106 (mashed potatoes): Africa Studio/Shutterstock; 106 (French fries): Foodandmore/123RF; 106 (saladi): Julian Rovagnati/Shutterstock; 106 (iced tea): Joshua Resnick/Shutterstock; 106 (cola): Africa Studio/Shutterstock 107: Pearson Education, Inc.; 108 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 108 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 108 (bottom): Jack Hollingsworth/Photodisc/Getty Images; 110 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 110 (left): Stacey Newman/Shutterstock; 112: David Crockett/Shutterstock; 110 (left): Stacey Newman/

Unit 10 Page 113: Peter Cade/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 113 (bottom, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 114 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 115: Pearson Education, Inc.; 116 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 116 (bottom): Monkey Business Images/Shutterstock; 117: EPG_EuroPhotoGraphics/Shutterstock; 118 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 120 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 120 (center): T.Den/ Shutterstock; 122 (top, right): Pearson Education, Inc.; 120 (center): T.Den/

Grammar Practice Page 126: Blvdone/Shutterstock; 128: Anton Gvozdikov/Shutterstock; 129 (top, right): Paval L Photo and Video/Shutterstock; 129 (center, right): Asia Images Group/Shutterstock; 129 (bottom, left): Lukas_zb/Shutterstock; 129 (bottom, right): Yuri_Arcurs/DigitalVision/Getty Images; 130: Atic12/123RF; 133: Ralf Maassen/123RF; 134: Loveguli/E+/Getty Images; 137: Syda Productions/Shutterstock; 138: Lordn/Shutterstock; 142 (bottom, left): Netfalls Remy Musser/Shutterstock; 140: Unopix/Shutterstock; 147: Wavebreak Media Ltd/123RF; 148: Atstock Productions/Shutterstock; 149: Antonio Diaz/123RF.

Illustration Credits

418 Neal (KJA Artists), John Goodwin, Phil Hackett (both Eye Candy Illustration), Anjan Sarkar (Good Illustration).